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**The Dadoo -Xuma-Naicker Pact, 1947
(Doctors Pact)**

[Comment : . In 1943, a conference of the South African Indian Congress resolved to explore ways of achieving co-operation with the African National Congress. However, it was not until Dr. Monty Naicker gained control of the Natal Indian Congress and Dr. Yusuf M. Dadoo, control of the Transvaal Indian Congress that Indo-African co-operation became a reality. Both Monty Naicker and Yusuf Dadoo departed radically from the 'old guard' of Indian politics.

A joint declaration of the three doctors as presidents of their respective bodies was made on 9 March 1947 (Dr. A. B. Xuma served as president-general of the A.N.C.). This declaration of co-operation was considered 'imperative for the working out of a practical basis of co-operation between national organisations of the non-European peoples'. Today the Pact is seen as an epochal agreement that has played a major role in the liberation struggle. The pact set the scene for the Congress of the People (held in Kliptown) which adopted the Freedom Charter . Today, the Charter remains the basic manifesto of the liberation struggle. What follows is the content of this Pact or Agreement .]



Photograph of signing of Pact

Joint Declaration of Natal Indian Congress, Transvaal Indian Congress, and the African National Congress.

This joint meeting between the representatives of the African National Congress and the Natal and Transvaal Indian Congresses, having fully realised the urgency of co-operation between the non-European peoples and other democratic forces for the attainment of basic human rights and full citizenship for all sections of the South African peoples, has resolved that a joint declaration of co-operation is imperative for the working out of a practical basis of co-operation between the national organisations of the non-European peoples.

This joint meeting declares its sincerest convictions that for the future progress, goodwill, good race-relations and for the building of a united, greater and free South Africa full franchise rights must be extended to all sections of the South African peoples, and to this end this joint meeting pledges the fullest co-operation between the African and Indian peoples and appeals to all democratic and freedom-loving citizens of South Africa to support fully and co-operate in this struggle for:

1. Full franchise.
2. Equal Economic and Industrial rights and opportunities and the recognition of African trade unions under the Industrial Conciliation Act.
3. The removal of all land restrictions against non-Europeans and the provision of adequate housing facilities for all non-Europeans.
4. The extension of free and compulsory education to non-Europeans.
5. Guaranteeing freedom of movement and the abolition of pass laws against the African people and the provincial barriers against Indians.

6. And the removal of all discriminatory and oppressive legislation from the Union's statute book.

This joint meeting is therefore of the opinion that for the attainment of these objects it is urgently necessary that a vigorous campaign be immediately launched and that every effort be made to compel the Union Government to implement the United Nations decisions and to treat the non-European peoples in South Africa in conformity with the principles of the United Nations Charter.

This joint meeting further resolves to meet from time to time to implement this declaration and to take active steps in proceeding with the campaign.

GENERAL

(signed) Dr. A. B. Xuma (President of the African National Congress) ✕
Dr G. M. Naicker (President Natal Indian Congress)
Dr Y. M. Dadoo (President Tvl. Indian Congress)

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"Joint Declaration of Cooperation, National Congress, Dr. G.M. Naicker, Dr. Y.M. Dadoo, President"

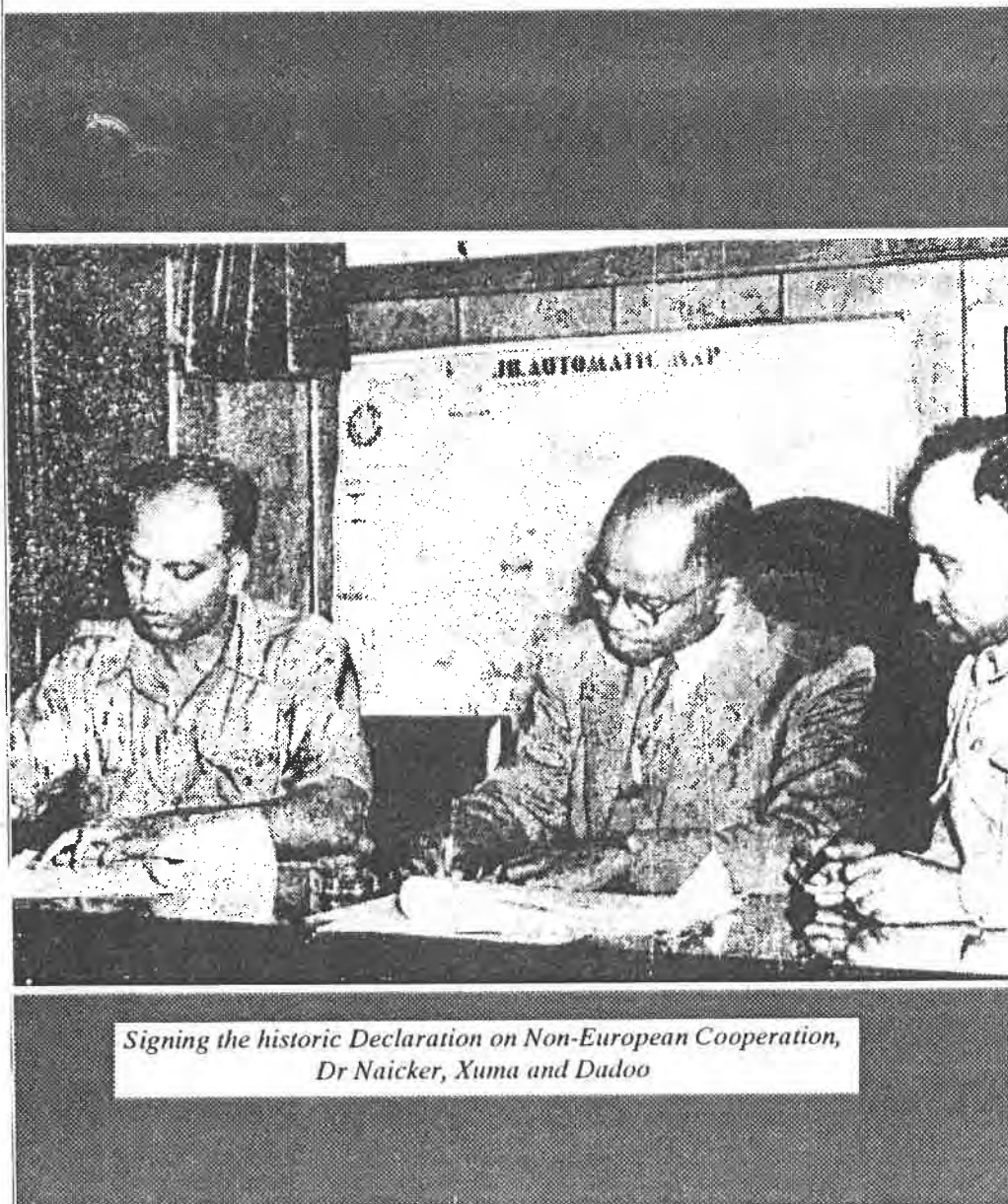
This Joint Meeting between the Natal and Transvaal and the attainment of basic human rights for the South African people, has become an imperative for the working class and national organisations of the

This Joint Meeting declares its goodwill, good race relations in South Africa, full franchise for the African people, and to this end it calls for cooperation between the African and Indian loving citizens of South A

- 1) Full franchise
- 2) Equal economic participation of African
- 3) The removal of all provisions of apartheid
- 4) The extension of the franchise to the African
- 5) Guaranteeing full employment for the African
- 6) And the removal of the Union's status

This Joint Meeting is the result of the objects it is urgently necessary and that every effort be made to implement the United Nations' decisions in conformity with the principles

This Joint Meeting further declares its support for the Declaration and to take action



Signing the historic Declaration on Non-European Cooperation, Dr Naicker, Xuma and Dadoo